HDFS Terminal Commands

## Logging into Master Node:

ssh -i "<Path to PEM file>" ubuntu@<public IP address>

**Hadoop Paths:**

/usr/local/hadoop // Main Hadoop directoy

/usr/local/hadoop/hadoop\_data/hdfs/namenode // Namenode directory

**HDFS Terminal Commands:**

$ $HADOOP\_HOME/bin/hadoop jar // Runs the MapReduce python scripts (input/output dir may change)

$HADOOP\_HOME/share/hadoop/tools/lib/hadoop-streaming-2.7.6.jar

-input /user/purchases.txt -output /output/ -file mapper.py

-file reducer.py -mapper mapper.py -reducer reducer.py

$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /<folderName> // Creates a directory called users on HDFS

$ hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal ~/<fileName> / // Copies input file to HDFS directory

$ hdfs dfs -tail /user/purchases.txt // Displays last few lines of file

$ hdfs dfs -getmerge /output/ results.txt // Merges MapReduce results from HDFS into local directory

$ hdfs dfs -rm -r /output // Removes the output directory

$ hdfs dfs -ls / // Lists the directory (users) in the HDFS

**Hadoop General Notes:**

* Make sure that python files have their EOL styles changed in Notepad++ before transfer (Edit 🡺 EOL Conversion 🡺 Unix)
* All python files have to have #!/usr/bin/python at the top.
* The map and reduce files should not have a mapper(): or reducer(): method
* Using Hadoop streaming with python, a space between emitted items will allow those items to act as the key
  + By default, the *prefix of a line up to the first tab character* is the key and the rest of the line (excluding the tab character) will be the value.
  + If there is no tab character in the line, then entire line is considered as key and the value is null.

## Terminal Commands:

$ ls -lsa // List all files in directory

$ touch <filename> // Create new file

$ mv <oldName> <newName> // Rename file

$ mv <filename> <directory> // Move file

$ mv -t <directory> <filename1> <filename2> // Move multiple files

$ rm <filename> // Delete file

$ wget <downloadLink> // Download file

$ gunzip <filename>.gz // Unzip file

$ python <filename>.py // Run python file

$ scp ~/Lab0/profile r2:~/ // Copying files between hostname nodes

$ chmod 755 ~/<filename> // Changes the file permissions to default read/write

$ head -50 shakespeare.txt // Prints out the first 50 lines

$ echo -e “a b c d e f” | python mapper.py // Pipes input into the python file, to be read as stdin

$ python RandomMapper.py // Prompts for input, which can be multiline (hit Ctrl-D after)

## Other:

Alt-Shift-T // Cuts from beginning of file in nano

## Powershell Commands:

gc -Head 10 .\shakespeare.txt | python // Pipes a subset of input data through the mapper and reducer files

.\RandomMapper.py | python .\RandomReducer.py